

Divided Kingdom 931 BC - 722 BC

Kingdom of Israel	Kingdom of Judah
Northern Kingdom 10 tribes - Ephraim, Manasseh, Asher, Gad, Naphtali, Dan, Zebulun, Issachar, Simeon, Reuben Capital - Samaria I Kings 12 - II Kings 18; II Chron 10-28 Prophets - Elijah, Elisha, Jonah, Amos, Hosea 1st king - Jeroboam (931-910 BC) - EVIL - God raised him up - Spokesman for Israel (I Kings 12:3) - People made Jeroboam their king (I Kings 12:20) - Begins pagan worship (high places, idols, priests, his own festivals) (I Kings 12:25-33; II Chron 10) - Man of God and the old prophet - the man of God prophesied against Jeroboam, but the man of God was later killed by a lion because of his disobedience to God - I Kings 13 - Jeroboam's defiance of God was going to lead to the destruction of his line - He excluded the Levites from worship so they left the land of Israel (II Chron 11:14-17) - Son was sick and the prophet told him that the son would die and the house of Jeroboam cut off (I Kings 14:1-20) - Prophecy of Israel being ripped out of the land and scattered - Ruled for 22 years and he died	Southern Kingdom Tribes - Judah and Benjamin Capital - Jerusalem (the temple) I Kings 12 - II Kings 18; II Chron 10-28 Prophets - Obadiah, Joel, Isaiah, Micah 1st king - Rehoboam (931-913 BC) - EVIL I Kings 12:1-19 - he didn't listen to the people - He forsook the counsel of the elders - He listened to the counsel of the young men who said to be even harsher than his father - 10 tribes left to follow Jeroboam - Raised up an army to attack Israel - Shemaiah - man of God - don't fight against Israel (I Kings 12:21-24; II Chron 10)(II Chron 11:1-4) - He builds fortified cities in Judah (II Chron 11:5-12) - Levites stand with Rehoboam (II Chron 11:13) - Took many wives (18 wives, 60 concubines) (II Chron 11:18-23) - and set his sons over the fortified cities - Did evil in the sight of the Lord - built high places to the gods even bringing in male cult prostitutes (I Kings 14:21-28) - Constant war between Israel and Judah - Battle with Shishak of Egypt (II Chron 12) - Ruled 17 years and died

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2nd king - Nadab (910-909 BC) - EVIL - son of Jeroboam - Reigned for 2 years - Did evil in the sight of the Lord - Baasha of Issachar conspired against him and killed him and reigned in his place killing all the household of Jeroboam (I Kings 15:25-31) 3rd king - Baasha (909-886 BC) - EVIL - New line - Reigned 24 years - war with Judah for all his years (I Kings 15:32-34) - Baasha dies 4th king - Elah (886-885 BC) - EVIL - son of Baasha - Reigned 2 years - Struck down by his servant Zimri (who killed all his house)	2nd king - Abijah (Ahijah) (913-911 BC) - EVIL I Kings 15:1-24 (II Chron 13-16) - 1-7 - King of Judah (II Chron 13:1-2) - Walked in the sins of his father - Great battle 400,000 men of Judah against 800,000 men of Israel - the priests went before Judah and God routed the enemy and 500,000 men of Israel died (II Chron 13:2-19) - Became powerful and had 14 wives, 22 sons, 16 daughters (II Chron 13:20-22) 3rd king - Asa (911-870 BC) - GOOD - 8-15 - reigned for 41 years - Did what was right in the sight of the Lord - Removed his mother the queen - Didn't take away all the high place - Land was undisturbed for 10 years (II Chron 14:1) - Fortified cities, large army -580,000 men (II Chron 14:6-8) - Called the people to trust in the Lord (II Chron 14:9-15) - Tremendous victory against the Ethiopian army - Reforms of Asa (II Chron 15) - Asa sent the silver and gold from the house of the Lord to Ben-Hadad king of Aram - to break with Israel and enter a treaty with him (I Kings 15:16-22) (II Chron 16:1-6) - The seer told Asa that what he did was wrong and God would punish him - Asa had him thrown in prison (II Chron 16:7-10) - He was diseased in the feet in his old age and he died (I Kings 15:23-24; II Chron 16:11-14) - 1)Angered by truth; 2)oppressed people; 3)sought man instead of God

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5th king - Zimri (885 BC) - EVIL - Killed the household of Baasha (I Kings 16:5-14) - Reigned 7 days 6th and 7th king - Omri and Tibni (885-874 BC) - EVIL - Omri besieged Tirzah (I Kings 16:15-29) - Zimri went into the city and went into the king's house and burned it down on himself - Half the people of Israel followed Omri - Reigned 12 years - 6 years were in Tirzah - Tibni - Ruled half of Israel (885-880 BC) - Omri and the people prevailed over Tibni 8th king - Ahab (874-853 BC) - EVIL - Even more evil than those before him (I Kings 16:29-34) - Reigned for 22 years - Sin was trivial to him - Married Jezebel daughter of Ethbaal - erects a house for Baal in Samaria - Threw off moral codes and warnings that were given to Israel - Hiel the Bethelite rebuilt Jericho (Joshua 6:26) Elijah - word from the Lord - no rain - famine (I Kings 17:1-7) - Encounter with the widow and her son (I Kings 17:8-24) - Elijah contends with the prophets of Baal (I Kings 18)	4th king - Jehoshaphat (873-848 BC) - GOOD - Becomes king in place of Asa (I Kings 15:24) - co-reigning with Asa when he was so sick and later co-reigning with Jehoram (Joram) his son - Reigned for 25 years - He made peace with Ahab - Fortifies his land (II Chron 17:1-2) - He walked righteously (II Chron 17:3-6) - He sent out priests and Levites to teach the law (17:7-9) - 1,160,000 warriors that come to Jehoshaphat (17:10-19) - Reforms brought to the land (II Chron 19) - Cleaned out the sodomites in the land (I Kings 22:45-46)

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- God asks Elijah why he is hiding (I Kings 19) - He calls Elijah to go and anoint Elisha Conflict between Ahab and Ben-hadad king of Aram (I Kings 20) - two conflicts - 7000 men of Ahab against over 100,000 men of Aram (twice) - This was for Ahab to know that He (God) was God - Ahab doesn't destroy the people or the king - instead he makes a covenant with him - Ahab becomes vexed = annoyed, frustrated, or worried - Biblically - Za'ep - displeased, angry, raging, out of humor Ahab covets his neighbor's vineyard (I Kings 21) - Ahab wants his neighbor's land - Naboth won't give up his inheritance - Jezebel plots the murder of Naboth - Ahab takes the land and Elijah delivers a message from God - The dogs will lick up your blood and Jezebel will be eaten by dogs Ahab and Jehoshaphat make an alliance (I Kings 22 & II Chron 18) - Jehoshaphat agrees to help Ahab in the battle after inquiring of a prophet of God (I Kings 22:1-28) - Ahab disguises himself so that the army would shoot at King Jehoshaphat - but a random arrow killed Ahab and his blood was licked up by the dogs (I Kings 22:29-39) -	- large army gathered against Judah (II Chron 20:1-4) - Jehoshaphat sought the Lord - prayer which exalted God (II Chron 20:5-19) - Station themselves, stand, and see - the battle is the Lord's (II Chron 20-23) - Took 3 days to haul away all the spoils (II Chron 24-25)

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9th king - Ahaziah (853-852 BC) - EVIL - Reigns 2 years - Did evil in the sight of the Lord like Ahab and Jezebel - He worshipped Baal and provoked the Lord to anger (I Kings 22:51-53) - He becomes ill and sends men to inquire of Baal-zubub as to where he would recover (II Kings 1) - They run into Elijah instead - Message - the king would die because of rejecting God - Elijah is taken into heaven in a chariot of fire and Elisha continues his ministry (he was bald) (II Kings 2) 10th king - Jehoram (Joram) (852-841 BC) - EVIL - sinned in the ways of Jeroboam (II Kings 3) but not like Ahab and Jezebel - Pulls Jehoshaphat into a plan to attack Moab - they win only because Jehoshaphat was with him (II Kings 3:4-27) - Elisha and the widow's oil (II Kings 4:1-7) - Encounter with Shunammite woman - they built a prophet's chamber for Elisha - the woman has a son the following year - he dies - Elisha raises her son from the dead (II Kings 4:8-37) - Elisha and the poisonous stew; multiplying of grains (II Kings 4:38-44) - Elisha heals Naaman of leprosy but Elisha's servant is greedy and goes to get riches from Naaman - he receives his riches but also Naaman's leprosy on him and his house (II Kings 5) - Elisha - floating axehead, siege of Samaria, king wanting to kill Elisha who he blamed for the famine (II Kings 6)	- He aligns himself with Ahaziah king of Israel (II Chron 20:35-37) - They build ships to bring goods into Israel (I Kings 22:47-50; II Chron 20:35-37) - Jehoshaphat was condemned and the ships destroyed because he acted wickedly - Jehoshaphat dies and Jehoram takes his place 5th king - Jehoram (Joram) (853-841 BC) - EVIL - II Chron 21: II Kings 8:16-23 - Killed all his brothers to secure his place (1-7) - Reigns 8 years - Did evil in the sight of the Lord - Married to Ahab's daughter - Edom revolts against them others came against him as well - Made high places - Elijah tells him the punishment that is coming - Philistines and Arabs came and took all he had including wives and children - Smote in the bowels - after 2 years he died - No one mourned his loss and he was not buried with the kings (8-20) <u>Obadiah</u> - Edom will be humbled Ps 82 & 83

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- Elisha - floating axehead, siege of Samaria, king wanting to kill Elisha who he blamed for the famine (II Kings 6) - Aramean's flight (from nothing); the people of Samaria came out to take all that was left - the famine was over (II Kings 7) - Jehoram restores the Shunammite's land; famine over (II Kings 8:1-15) - 11th king - Jehu (841-814 BC) - EVIL - son of Jehoshaphat son of Nimshi (not Jehoshaphat son of Asa) - II Kings 9 - Elisha sends a prophet to go anoint Jehu as king of Israel - Prophet is to flee - he's in enemy territory - Strike the house of Ahab - dogs will eat Jezebel - Goes to Jezreel and kills Joram on the property of Naboth - Then he has men cast Jezebel out of the window and he tramples on her - the dogs come to eat her and they don't bury her - Ahaziah shot and escapes to Megiddo where he dies - Killed all of Ahab's sons and acquaintances (II Kings 10) - Jehu has a plan to destroy all the Baal worshippers - He continued to sin in the ways of Jeroboam - Reigned 28 years in Samaria	6th king - Ahaziah (841 BC) - EVIL II Kings 8:24-29; II Chron 22:1-9 - reigned for 1 year - Mother's name Athaliah - granddaughter of Omri - king of Judah - Walked as Ahab did - Went to war with Jehoram, king of Israel, against Aram - Was killed by Jehu who was executing judgment against the house of Ahab - All his brothers were also killed 7th king? - Queen Athaliah (841-835 BC) - EVIL - II Chron 22:10-12; II Kings 11 - Reigned 6 years - Killed all the sons of Ahaziah (except for Joash - who was hidden in the temple) - King's daughter hid him for 6 years - The priest has her killed outside the temple

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12th king - Jehoahaz (Joahaz) (814-798 BC) - EVIL II Kings 13:1-8 - son of Jehu - Reigned 17 years - Did evil - God's anger burned against him - Aram came to destroy - he cried out to God and God delivered - They didn't turn from their sins - Didn't have much army left - it was destroyed	8th king - Joash (Jehoash) (835-796 BC) - GOOD - THEN EVIL - he became king at 7 - II Kings 12; II Chron 23-24 - Jehoiada brings together an army to protect Joash as they declare him king (II Chron 23:1-11) - Athaliah declares treason and she is put to death (23:12-15) - Reforms being made - destruction of the Baal worship (23:16-21) - Reigned 40 years (II Kings 12:1) - Did right during the days of Jehoiada (II Kings 12:2-3) - He questions Jehoiada as to why he didn't hold the Levites accountable (24:4-7) - The temple was repaired (24:8-16) - Death of Jehoiada (24:16) - Joash listens to the people and serve the false gods - don't listen to God (24:17-19) - Joash has Zechariah the priest stoned to death because of his proclamation to Joash that he forsook the Lord (24:20-22) <u>Joel (835-800 BC?)</u> - Chapter 1 - devastation from the locusts - Day of Lord - Chapter 2 - transition from locusts to an army - Chapter 3 - God restores Israel

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13th king - Jehoash (Joash) (798-782 BC) - EVIL II Kings 13:9-13 (14-25) - reigned 16 years - Did evil - didn't turn from his sins - Elisha's death - Elisha told him to strike the ground - Joash did it half heartedly - God showed His power to deliver when a dead man was cast into Elisha's grave and the man came back to life - Defeated Aram 3 times but not completely - Fought against Amaziah - king of Judah (12) 14th king - Jeroboam II (793-753 BC) - EVIL - II Kings 13:13; 14:15-16, 23-29 - Son of Joash (Jehoash) (13:13; 14:16) - Reigned 41 years (23) - Did evil (24) - Restored the border of Israel as God spoke through the prophet Jonah (25) - God saw His people afflicted - but was going to save them by the hand of Jeroboam (27) - Died and Zechariah became king in his place (28-29) <u>Jonah (760 BC)</u> <u>Amos (765-755 BC)</u>	9th king - Amaziah (796-767 BC) - EVIL - II Kings 14:1-14; II Chron 25 - Joash was struck down and Amaziah takes his place (II Kings 12:21; II Kings 14:1) - Reigned 29 years (II Kings 14:2; II Chron 25:1-4) - Did right but he didn't deal with the high places (3-4) - Dealt with the men who killed his father (5-6) - Battle with Edom - killed 10,000 (7, 10) - He asked (paid for) soldiers from Israel 100,000 to add to his 300,000 - the prophet warned him to not take them (II Chron 25) - He brought all the gods of Edom home with him and worshipping them - In his pride, he went after Israel and was defeated - walls broken, taken captive, God's silver and gold taken 10th king - Azariah (Uzziah) (790-739 BC) - II Kings 15:1-7; II Chron 26:1-23 - Azariah = the Lord has helped - Uzziah = the Lord is my strength - Reigned 52 years (II Kings 15:2) - Did what was right until he was filled with strength, pride, and fame - Strengths - Battles (6-8), Building (9-10), Army (11-15) - Pride - caused him to act corruptly before God - thought he could approach Him himself with no priest - Struck with leprosy - living in separate housing, buried in a field of the kings - His son reigned for the rest of the years 750 BC

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<u>Hosea (750-722 BC)</u> 15th king - Zechariah (753-752 BC) - EVIL - II Kings 14:28-29; 15:8-12 - Son of Jeroboam - 38th year of Azariah - king of Judah (8) - Reigned for 6 months (8) - Did evil (9) - Was killed by Shallum (10) - Fulfilled the prophecy to Jehu - 4 generations (10:30) 16th king - Shallum (752 BC) - EVIL - II Kings 15:13-15 - Son of Jabesh - 39th year of Uzziah (Azariah) - king of Judah - Reigned 1 month (13) - Killed by Menahem son of Gadi (14) 17th king - Menahem (752-742 BC) - EVIL - II Kings 15:16-22 - Killed Shallum and struck Tiphshah - ripped open the pregnant women - like the Assyrians (16) - Reigned 10 years (17) - Did evil (18) - Assyria came against them - and took tribute - Menahem taxed his people to pay it (19-22) - Pekahiah his son becomes king (22)	<u>Isaiah 1-6 (739-681 BC)</u>

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18th king - Pekahiah (son) (742-740 BC) - EVIL - II Kings 15:23-26 - In the 50th year of Azariah (23) - Reigned 2 years (23) - Did evil (24) - Was killed by Pekah in the castle of the king's house (25) 19th king - Pekah (captain) (752-732 BC) - EVIL - II Kings 15:27-31 - 52nd year of Azariah (27) - Son of Remaliah (27) - Reigned for 20 years (27) - Did evil (28) - Tiglath-pileser came and captured cities and carried them captive to Assyria (29) - Hoshea son of Elah killed him and became king in the 20th year of Jotham (30)	11th king - Jotham (750-731 BC) - GOOD - II Kings 15:7, 32-38; II Chron 27:1-9 - 25 years old when he became king (32) - Reigned 16 years (but there was overlap - hence the 20 yrs) (33) - He did what was right - He built up Jerusalem and surrounding areas (3-4) - Fought with the Ammonites (5) - Became mighty because he ordered his ways before the Lord (6) - Lord began to send Rezin king of Aram and Pekah against Judah (37) <u>Micah (735-686 BC)</u>

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20th king - Hoshea (732-722 BC) - EVIL - II Kings 15:29-30; II Kings 17; II Kings 18:9-12 (Is 7:8-9; Hosea 5:9; 13:16; Amos 5:27) II Kings 15:29-30 - Tiglath-pileser - starts the capture of Israel (29) - Hoshea plots attack against Pekah and puts him to death(30) II Kings 17 - becomes king in 12th year of Ahaz (1) - Did evil but not like the other kings (2) - Shalmaneser came against Hoshea - and he became his servant and paid tribute (3) - Hoshea was imprisoned after seeking help from Egypt (4) - Israel was captured after a 3-year siege of Samaria (5-6) Why Israel Fell - sinned against the Lord, walked in the ways of the nations (7-8) - Served idols (9-12) - Didn't listen to the prophets that God sent (13-15) - Made their sons pass through the fire (16-20) - Israel was removed from God's sight (21-23) - Israel was filled with strangers and strange gods whom they worshiped because they had no fear of God (24-41) II Kings 18:9-12 - Samaria was captured after 3 years in the 9th year of Hoshea	12th king - Ahaz (735-715 BC) - EVIL - II Kings 16; II Chron 28 - 20 years old and reigned for 16 years (16:2; 28:1) - Made his sons pass through the fire/idol worship (16:3-4; 28:2-4) - King of Aram & Pekah king of Israel come against him (16:5) - Aram defeated Ahaz - took captives to Damascus (28:5) - Pekah slew 120,000 and took 200,000 women and children captive (28:6-8) - Oded, prophet, told Israel to release the captives (28:9-15) - Captives returned - Ahaz turns to Tiglath-pileser of Assyria for help - pays him from the silver and gold from the Lord's house (16:7-8; 28:16) - Tig comes to Damascus, captures it and kills Rezin, king of Aram (16:9) - Edomites and Philistines came against Judah (28:17-18) - Lord humbled Judah because of Ahaz (28:19) - Ahaz wants an altar like Damascus (16:10-11) - He burns sacrifices on this new altar (16:12-13) - They moved the bronze altar to another place (16:14-16) - Ahaz was going to use God's bronze altar for his own personal use - seek guidance - occult (16:17-18) - Made other alterations to the temple - Tig afflicted Ahaz instead of strengthening him (28:20) - Ahaz became more unfaithful to the Lord (28:22) - Sacrifice to the gods of those who defeated him (28:23) - Ahaz died and was not buried in with the kings of Judah and Hezekiah takes his place (16:19-20; 28:26-27) Isaiah 7:1-4 <u>Isaiah 7-12 (739-681 BC)</u>