

Isaiah - Yahweh Is Salvation

Introduction	Chapter 1
Isaiah - man - son of Amoz (Amos) = strength - 2 sons - “a remnant shall return”, “hastening to the spoil” - Prophetised during Uzziah, Jotham, Ahaz, Hezekiah - Strong man, leader - he went quickly and cheerfully to do God’s bidding - Political and spiritual leader - Directly quoted in the NT over 65 times and Isaiah’s name is mentioned over 20 - Versatility of expression, imagery, richness of vocabulary - According to tradition - suffered a martyr’s death - cut in two with a wooden saw (He 11:37) - under the King Manasseh Sections of Isaiah - Judgment of God (1-35) - holiness, righteousness, justice, God’s Government - <u>a throne (6:6)</u> - Historical Account (36-39) - Comfort of God - Salvation (40-66) - grace, glory, compassion - God’s Grace - <u>a lamb (53:7)</u> Rev 7:17 - Lamb in the midst of the throne	1-4 - Israel was to be God’s channel of blessings to the world (2) - They revolted against God (3) - Animals have more reasoning than you do (3) - Sinful nation contrasted to a Holy God (4) 5-6 - you will be stricken again if you keep up this rebellion (5) - There is nothing sound about you (6) 7-9 - city is desolate, strangers devour the fields (7) 10-15 - I have no desire of your sacrifices - I hate your new moon festivals (hypocritical religion) - I will hide My eyes and not listen to your prayers because your hands are covered in blood 16-17 - remove their evil deeds - Learn to do good, seek justice 18-20 - consent and obey - you get the best of the land - Refuse and rebel - devoured by the sword 21-23 - righteousness was in you - now you are just dross (filth) - Rebels, thieves, chasing rewards, looking for bribes 24-26 - I will turn My hand against you - I will turn up the fire and use lye - Then I will restore you to a city of righteousness 27-31 - the repentant ones will be redeemed but the others will be burned up

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Chapter 2-5	Chapter 6
2:1-4 - millennial kingdom - Messiah will be on the throne - Peaceful conditions - Prince of Peace (9:6) A rebuke against Israel (2:5-4:1) 2:5-11 - making bargains with foreigners - Filled with horses and chariots (Ps 20:7) - Worshipping idols - There will come a day when the Lord will be exalted 2:12-22 - a day of reckoning is coming - proud will be abased - Men will hide in terror (Rev 6:15-17) <u>Chapter 3</u> 1-12 - God will remove their leaders 13-15 - God will enter into judgment against His people 16-26 - the women are denounced - cultivate beauty for beauty's sake (I Tim 2:9-10; I Pet 3:3-4) - representation of the moral decay of Judah <u>Chapter 4</u> 1- God will punish the women trying to attack the men by taking the men away - through slaughter of war 2-6 - THERE WILL BE A REMNANT <u>Chapter 5</u> - parable of the Vineyard - God is the vinedresser - Vine is Judah - produce fruit - what more could He have done for the vineyard? (1-7) - It will be destroyed - it produced bad grapes - Woe to their wickedness (8-25) - lack of knowledge (13), those who call evil good and good evil (20), despised the word of God (24) - God will call in a distant land to bring judgment on His people	1-3 - year of king Uzziah's death (1) - Sees the Lord sitting on the throne (Rev 4:1-11) - Lofty and exalt, high and lifted up - Most Holy God - Multiple seraphim calling out to one another - Holy, Holy, Holy - 6 wings - Declaring God's holiness - acknowledge by the earth of who God is (Ro 1:20, 23) 4-7 - Voice came from the temple filled with smoke (Ex 19:16-20; Rev 15:8) - Isaiah's response - I have unclean lips (heart) - Burning coal against his lips purified and took away his sin - God's holiness is a reminder of man's lowliness - Job 42:6 - he repents in dust and ashes - Lk 5:8 - Peter said go away from me for I am sinful man 8-10 - God asks who shall I send, who will go (8) - Isaiah's response - send me (9) - Seeing God's glory - caused him to offer himself to full time service - Message - insensitive, dull, dim - they need to return and be healed 11-13 - he was shown the hard, rough road before him - The land will be destroyed but there will remain a stump - the holy seed - a remnant

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Chapter 7-12	Chapter 13-14 - Babylon/Assyria/Philistia
Message to Ahaz Chapter 7 - Aram plotted with Ephraim (1-4) - God sends Isaiah to Ahaz (5-9) - A virgin shall bear a son (10-16) - God will use Assyria - razor to humiliate His people (17-20) Chapter 8 - flood waters are coming to Israel (and Judah) (1-8) - Many will fall or be snared (9-15) - I will trust in the LORD! (16-18) - They will curse their gods (19-22) Chapter 9 - A child will be born - Jesus (1-6) - His government will increase forever (7) - He will turn darkness and gloom into light (1-7) - His anger not turned away but hand is stretched out (8-12) - God desires people to turn to Him (13-21) Chapter 10 - woe to those who rob the poor of justice (1-4) - Woe to Assyria whose purpose is to destroy (5-11) - Remnant of Israel will return to the LORD (20-27) Chapter 11 - Righteous Branch that is coming (1-5) - Millennial kingdom - lion and lamb will lay together (6-9) - LORD will gather His people (10-16) Chapter 12 - IN THAT DAY - they will praise the LORD - His anger will be turned away - God is our salvation	Babylon - beginning of man's rebellion against God - man's attempt to get God out of their lives - man wants to become his own God - epitome of pride - rule the world without God - predicts the destruction of Babylon - Is 13-14; Jer 50-51; Rev 17-18 - God is calling His instruments of indignation (13:1-5) - The <u>day of the Lord</u> (13:6-16) - Destruction from God (6) - Days of cruelty and burning anger (9) - The world will be darkened and God will put an end to the arrogance and haughtiness (10-11) - Babylon will fall to the Medes (17-22) The taunt against Babylon (14:1-23) - in that day - Israel will have peace and will look on Babylon with contempt (1-4) - Power that controls nations (5-7) - The nations will rejoice when it is brought low and made just like them (8-11) - Satan who is behind the mindset - the power - of Babylon - who makes himself like God - but God will throw him down (12-23) Assyria - taken Israel captive - cruelty (14:24-28) - brought down - No one can stay the hand of the Lord Philistia - Philistines (29-32) - Not to rejoice because of Israel's downfall

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Chapters 15-16 - Moab

Chapter 17-18 - Damascus/Ethiopia

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Chapters 19-20 - Egypt

Chapters 21-23 - Great Fall Is Coming

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Chapters 24-27 - The End

Chapters 28-35 - Message to Hezekiah

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Chapters 36-39 - Rise of Babylon

Chapters 28-35 - Message to Hezekiah